

Field Test Results (Rice)-2011



CHI Liquid Carbon Increased Crop Production of Rice

Objective: To use organic matter (humic acids) to increase the yield of rice

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Period: August to November 2011

Tested product: CHI-Powder and CHI-Soluble Powder (source of humic acids)

Tested crop: Rice of OM 5451 (90-95 days) variety

Location: Cantho area, VIETNAM

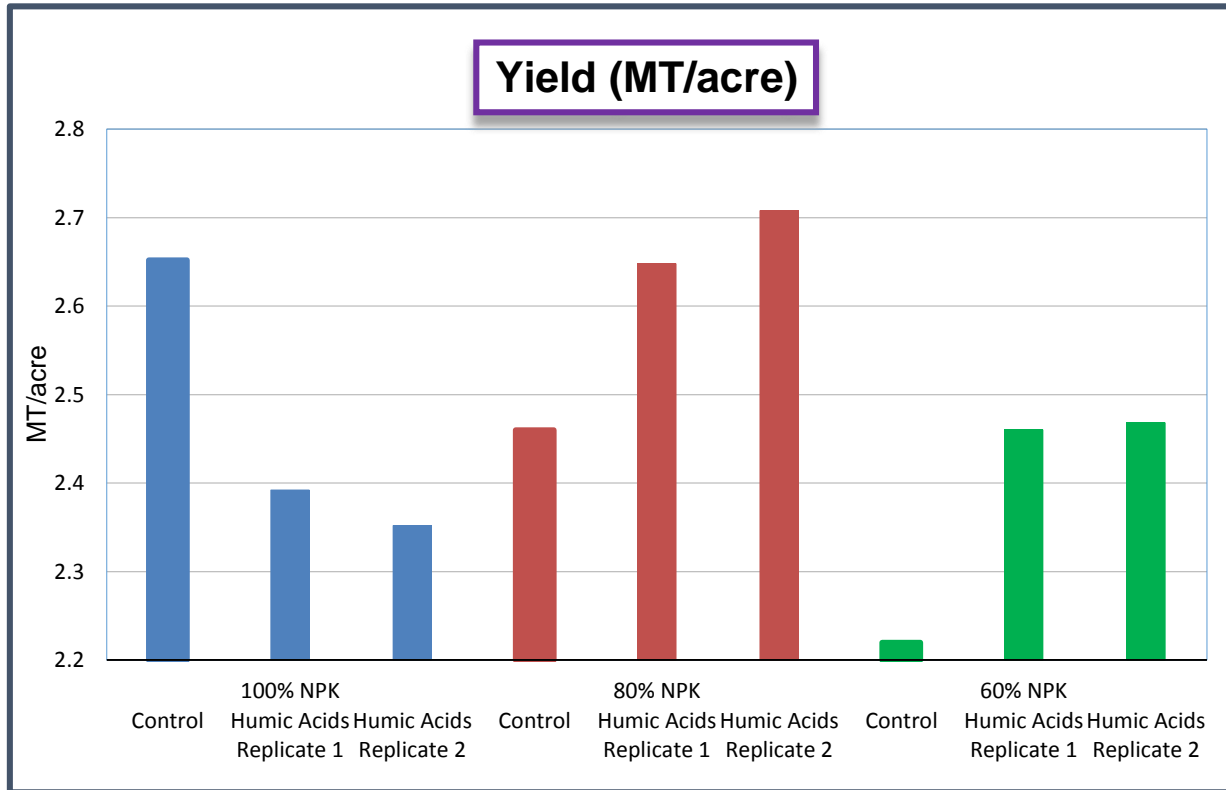
Soil type: Alluvium, pH = 5.5, organic matter = 2.7%, total N = 0.2%, available P = 2.8 ppm (Olsen's), exchangeable potassium = 5.9 cmol/kg, CEC = 20.1 cmol/kg

Test plots: 5.5 x 6 m² each; separated with 1 m distance by 0.2 x 0.3 m² furrow drains

Design of Experiments

- Control 1: 100% NPK (88-35-26 lbs/acre)
- Treated 1-1: 100% NPK; 88 lbs/acre CHI-Powder; 0.36 lbs/acre CHI-Soluble Powder
- Treated 1-2: replication of Treated 1-1

- Control 2: 80% NPK (70-28-22 lbs/acre)
- Treated 2-1: 80% NPK; 88 lbs/acre CHI-Powder; 0.36 lbs/acre CHI-Soluble Powder
- Treated 2-2: replication of Treated 2-1
- Control 3: 60% (53-21-16 lbs/acre)
- Treated 3-1: 60% NPK; 88 lbs/acre CHI-Powder; 0.36 lbs/acre CHI-Soluble Powder
- Treated 3-2: replication of Treated 3-1
- NPK and CHI-Powder were applied before sowing; CHI-Soluble Powder was applied after sowing incrementally 3 x 0.12 lbs up to 55 days
- Control, Treated 1-1, 1-2, 2-1, 2-2, 3-1, and 3-2 was each completed in triplicates; yields were recorded and averaged



Results

CHI-Powder, CHI-Soluble Powder, and 100% NPK resulted in lower yields compared to 100% NPK only, indicating that humic acids and nutrients at the applied rates were too much for the plants. At reduced nutrients, the addition of CHI-Powder and CHI-Soluble Powder significantly increased yields compared to controls (80% and 60% NPK only), suggesting that humic acids made nutrients more available to plants. The best overall results were observed with the addition of CHI-Powder and CHI-Soluble Powder to 80% NPK, in which yields were maintained and even slightly increased by 2% (from 2.65 to 2.71 MT/acre) compared to that of 100% NPK.

Conclusions

With the incorporation of CHI-Powder and CHI-Soluble Powder, the yield of rice could be maintained at 20% reduced nutrient inputs. Both products were practical, economical, and compatible with most nutrients.