

Field Test Results (Soil SAR & EC) - 2014



CHI Liquid Carbon Reduced Soil Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR) & Electrical Conductivity (EC)

Objective: To use humic acids to reduce soil SAR and EC
Collaborator: Bates Farm, Gadsby, Alberta, CANADA
Financial support: Canada Revenue Agency (Scientific Research & Experimental Development)
Period: October 2013 to July, 2014
Tested product: CHI Granule (source of raw humic acids)
CHI Liquid Carbon (source of extracted humic acids)
Location: Gadsby, Alberta, CANADA
Soil: 40% dark brown solod, 40% dark brown solodized solonetz, and 20% orlic dark brown chernozem
Tested area: 4 acres (1.6 ha)

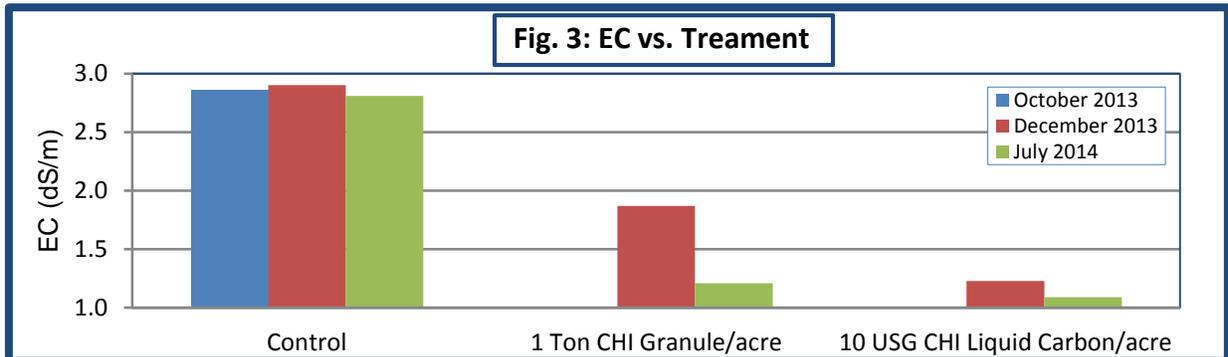
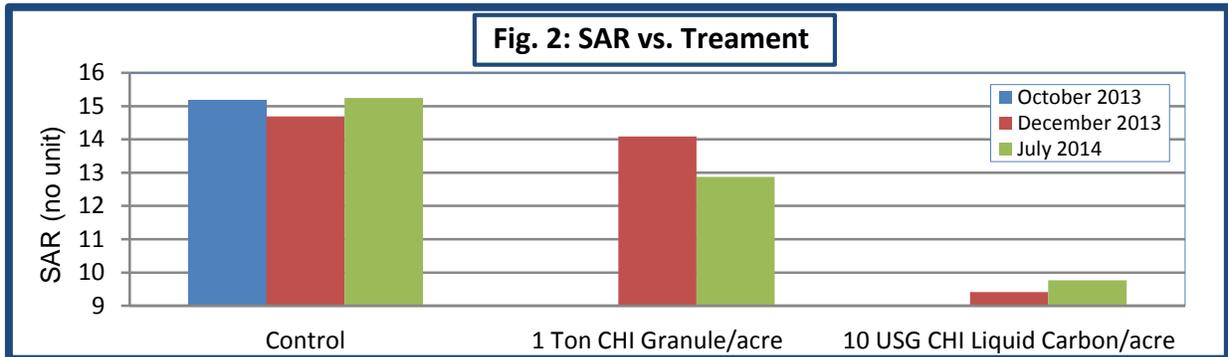
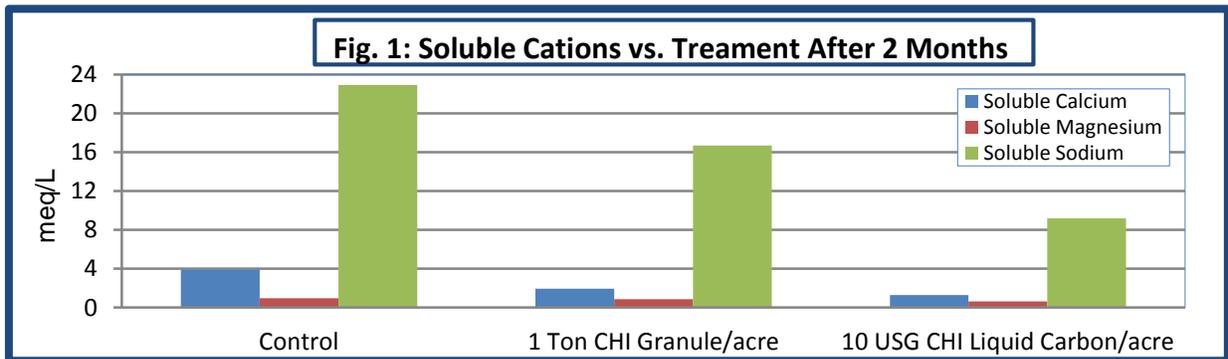
Design of Experiments

- Three soil samples were taken from tested area, aggregated, and analyzed for pH, soluble calcium, soluble magnesium, soluble sodium, SAR, and EC
- Three test plots of 65 ft² (6 m²) each were randomly selected from tested area:
 - Plot 1 - no product application (control)
 - Plot 2 - 2,000 lbs (1 ton) CHI Granule/acre was applied in October 2013
 - Plot 3 - 10 USG (38 L) CHI Liquid Carbon/acre was applied in October 2013

- Three soil samples were taken from each plot in December 2013, aggregated, and analyzed for pH, soluble calcium, soluble magnesium, soluble sodium, SAR, and EC
- Three soil samples were taken from each plot in July 2014, aggregated, and analyzed for pH, soluble calcium, soluble magnesium, soluble sodium, SAR, and EC

Results

Background soil contained high levels of SAR (around 15) and EC (around 2.8 dS/m), beyond acceptable limits of 13 and 2 dS/m, respectively. CHI Liquid Carbon at 10 USG/acre performed better than CHI Granule at 1 ton/acre in reducing soil soluble cations, SAR, and EC. CHI Granule reduced soil SAR to 12.9 after 9 months of treatment. CHI Liquid Carbon reduced it to 9.4, and met its target, only after 2 months of treatment. After 2 months, both products reduced soil EC below its limit, i.e. 1.87 dS/m for CHI-Granule and 1.21 dS/m for CH-Liquid Carbon.



Conclusions

CHI Liquid Carbon and CHI-Granule reduced soil soluble cations, SAR, and EC. CHI Liquid Carbon at 10 USG/acre performed better reducing SAR and EC from 15 and 2.8 dS/m down to 9.4 and 1.21 dS/m, respectively after 2 months of application.